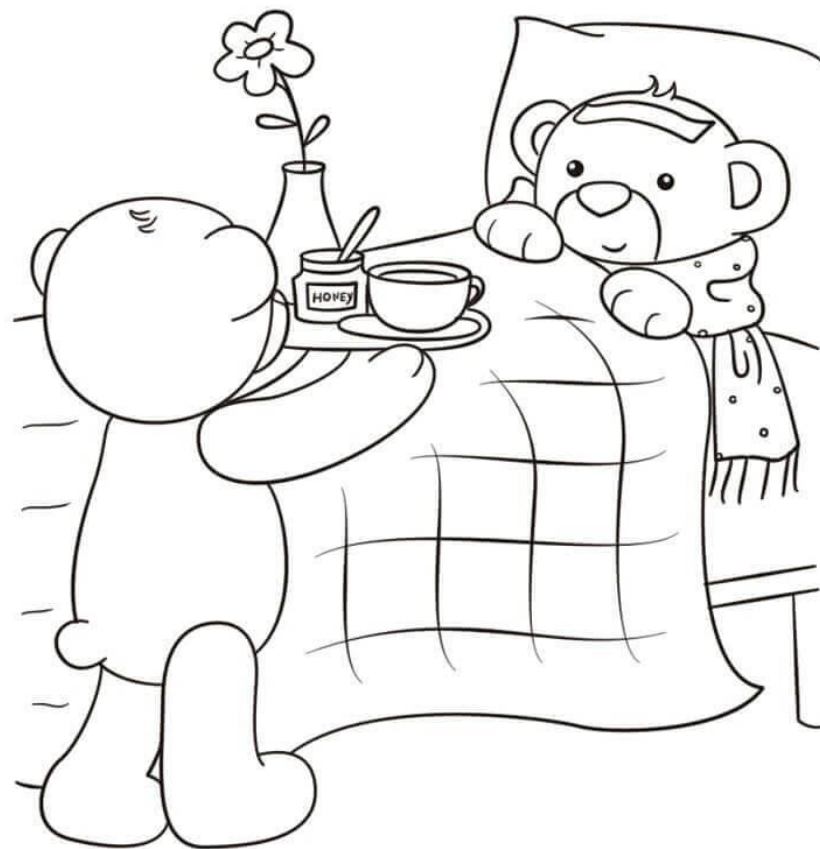


♥ ♥
RECUPERATE
♥
PRONTO



¡ALÍVIATE PRONTO!





